

Willkommen  
Welcome  
Bienvenue



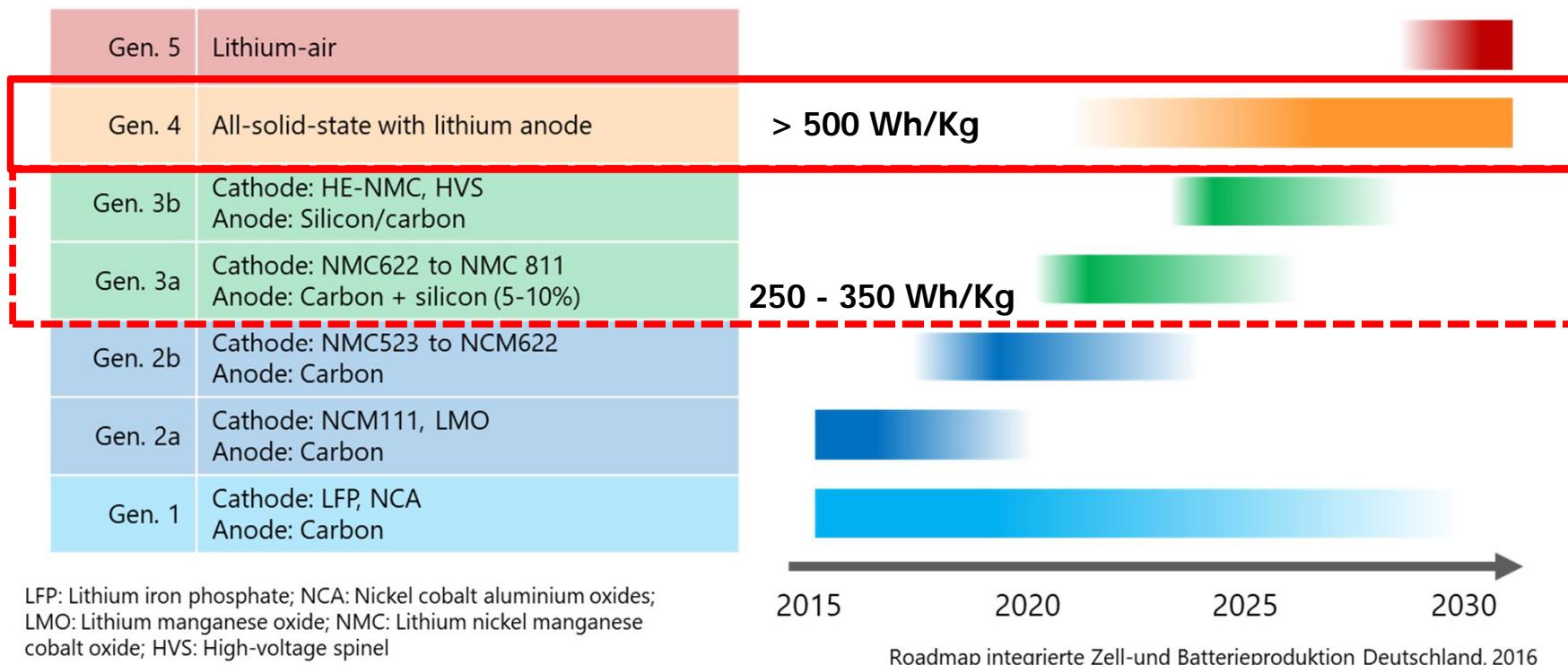
## SOL4BAT - Fabrication & diagnostics of stable solid-solid interfaces for next-generation Li-ion batteries

Project start: 1 July 2021

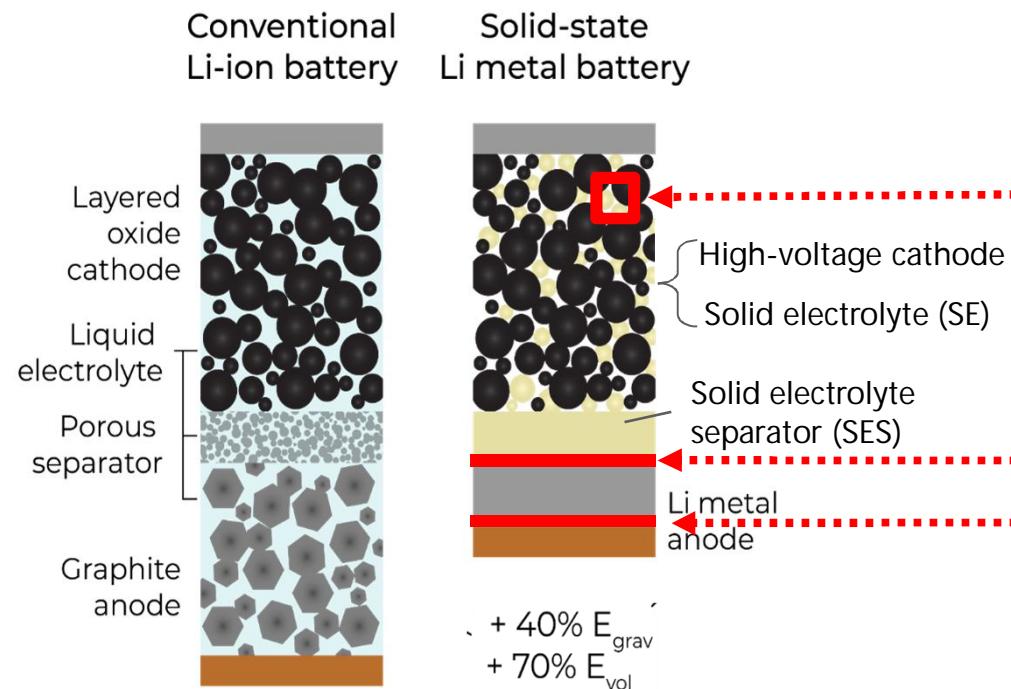
Mario EL Kazzi - PSI



# Focus: Solid-state Li batteries (Gen4) (impact on Gen3, too)



# Challenge: solid-solid interface

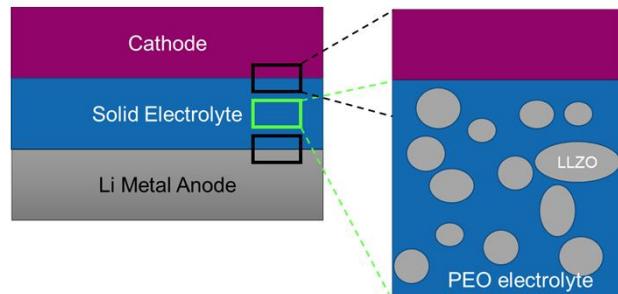


## Challenges of solid-solid interfaces:

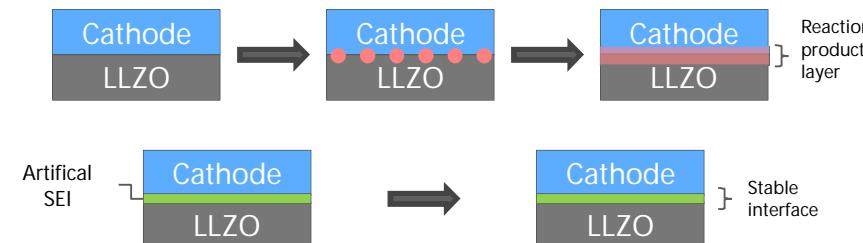
1. How to fabricate solid-solid interfaces with intimate contact?
2. How to maintain stable interface during operation (cycling)?

# Approach

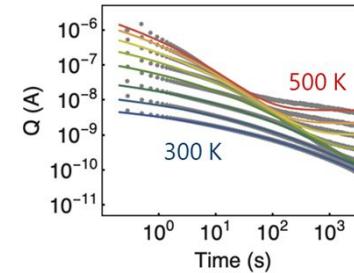
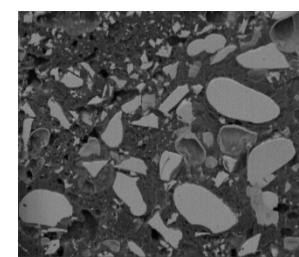
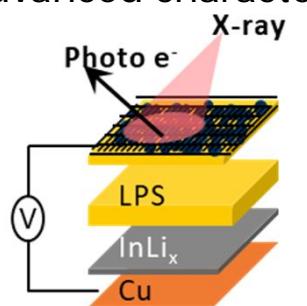
## Strategy I: «soft» polymer interlayer



## Strategy II: «hard» oxide interlayer

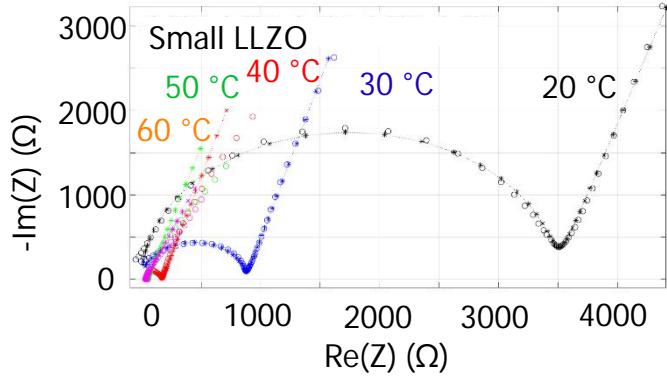
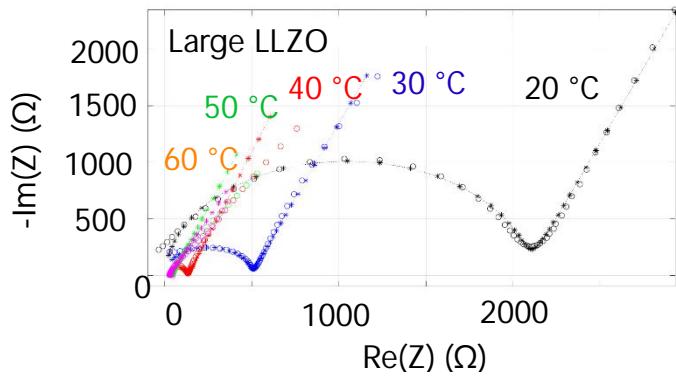


## III. Advanced characterization to visualize internal interfaces and detect SSI degradation

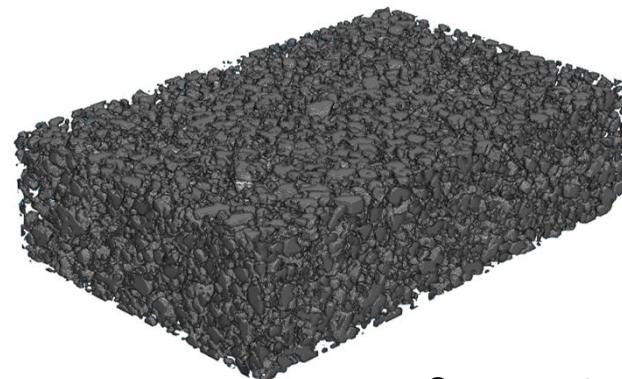


# «soft» polymer interlayers (ETH)

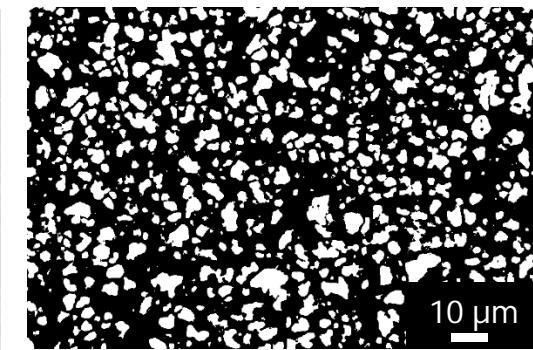
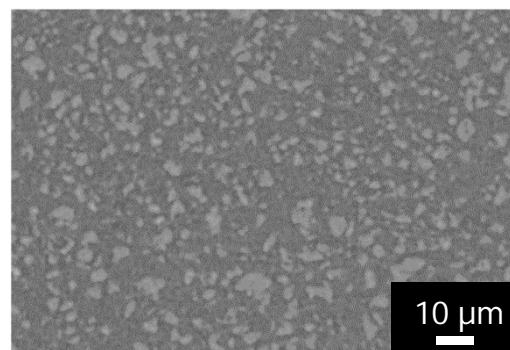
- Electrochemical characterization



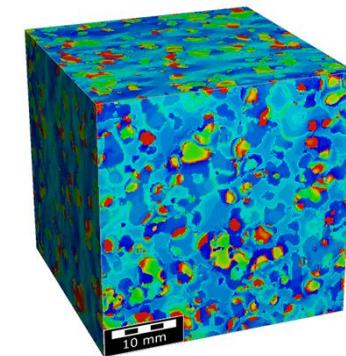
- X-ray tomography



- Segmentation



- Transport simulation



# «hard» oxide interlayers (Empa)

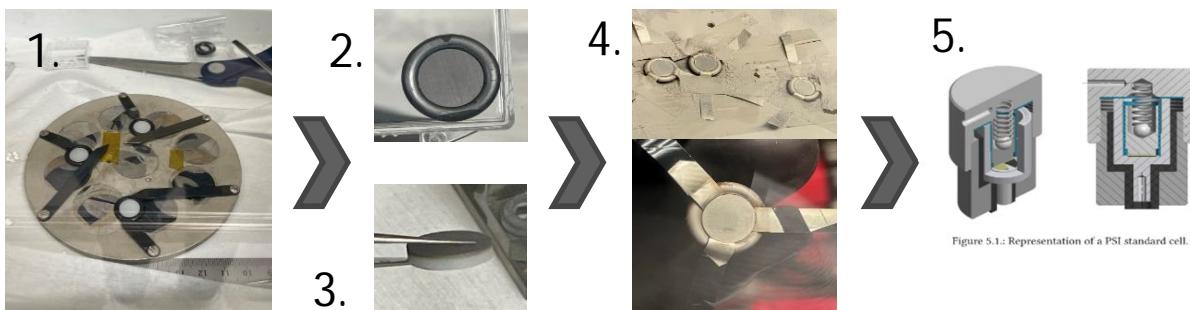
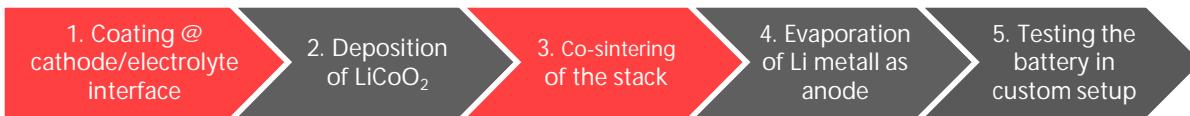
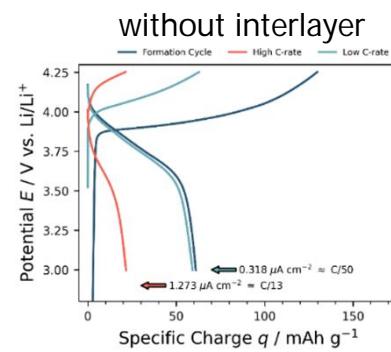
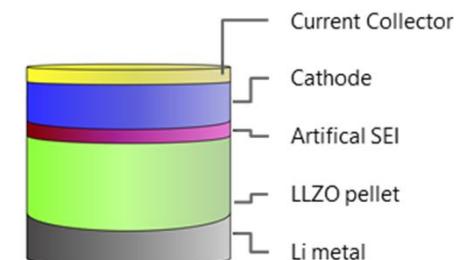
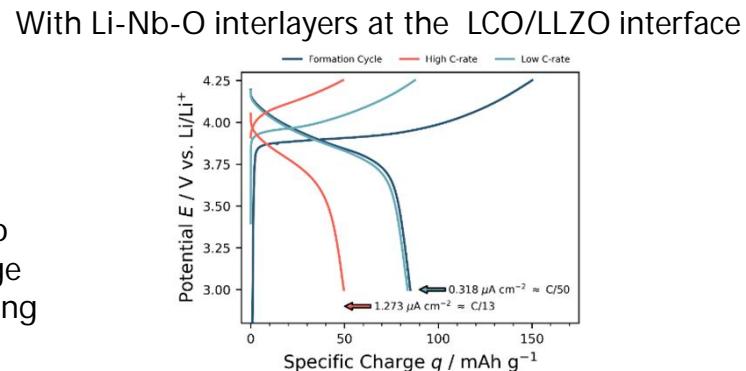


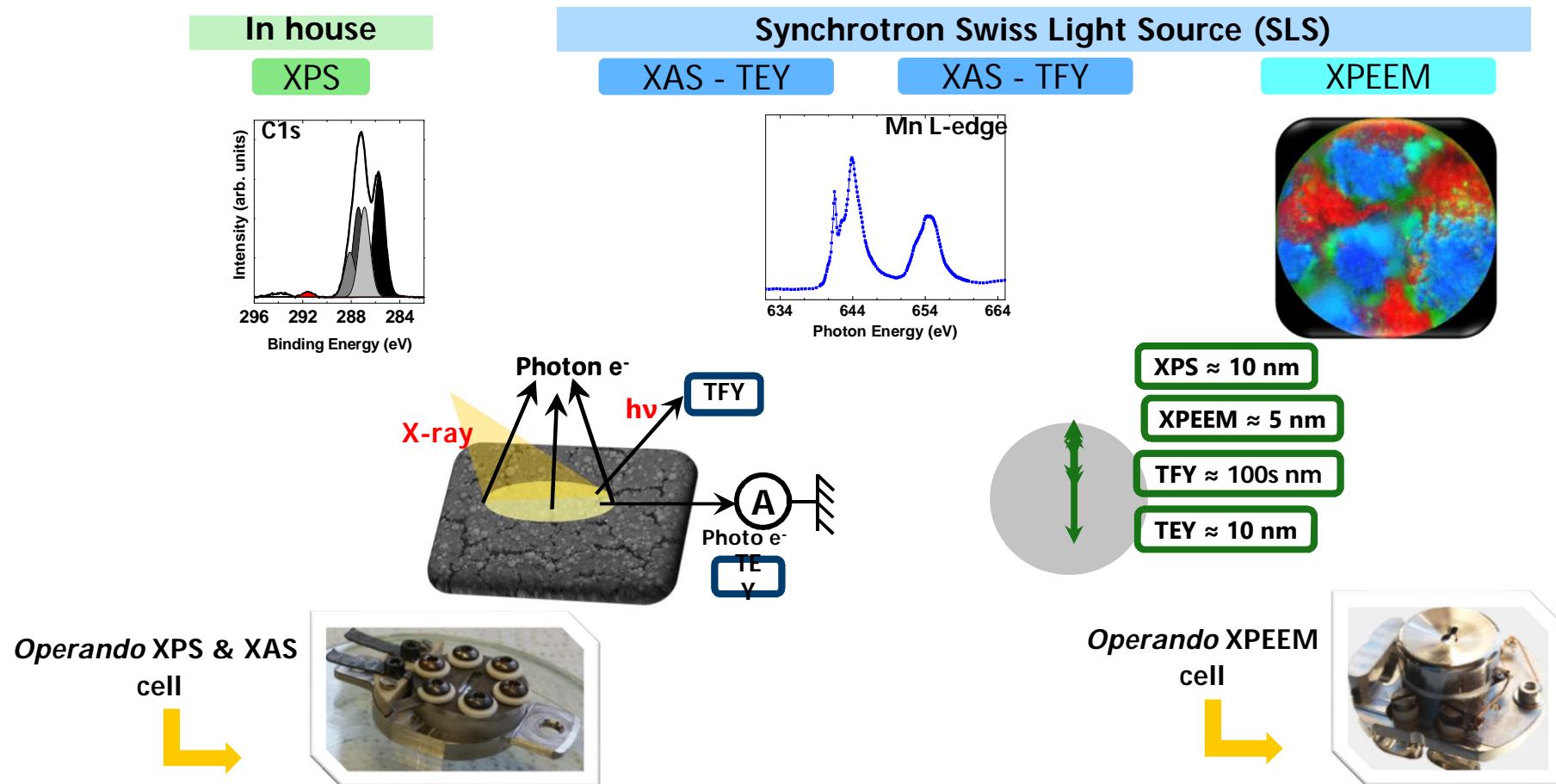
Figure 5.1: Representation of a PSI standard cell.



Improvement of battery discharge profiles by applying an artificial SEI

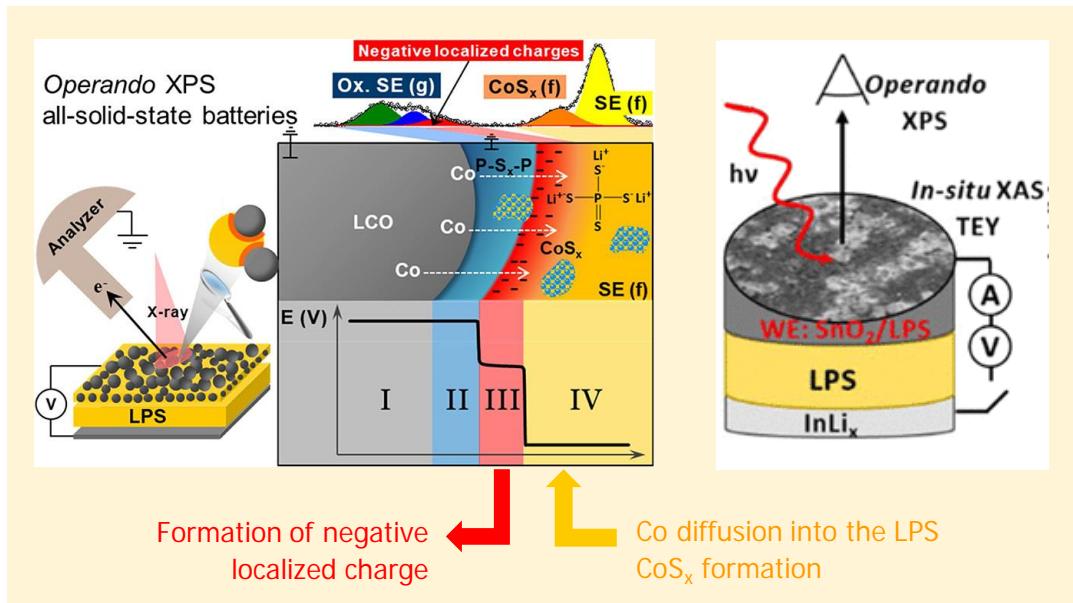


# XPS, XAS, and XPEEM *operando* spectroscopy

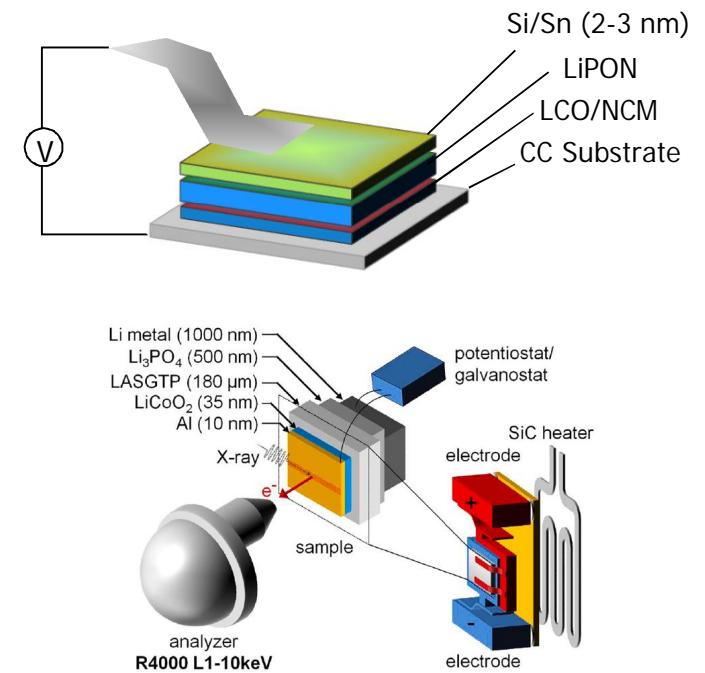


# Operando characterization – Bulk & thin ASSB

## Bulk type ASSB

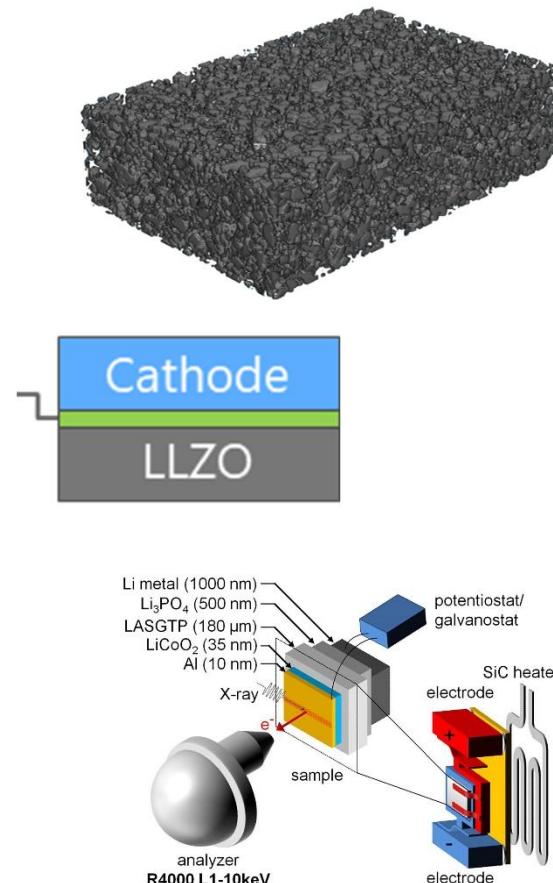


## Thin films ASSB



# Outlook

- **"Soft" interlayers:** LLZO:PEO composite electrolyte  
3D structural analysis and ion charge transfer simulations
- **"Hard" interlayer:** identify the most promising Li-Me-oxide interlayers as artificial SEI to LLZO electrolyte using Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy
- **Advanced characterization:** identify decomposition products at the interface using XAS at synchrotron (beamtime)



# People



Materials Science and Technology



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Dr. Moritz  
Futscher



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Prof. Vanessa Wood



Markus Wied



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Dr. Carlos A. F. Vaz



Dr. Valerie Siller